

8th International Scientific Conference of the Drama Educational Sciences Society and the University of Nicosia

WRITING INSTRUCTIONS OF THE ABSTRACT

The abstract is a self-contained and coherent academic text, not exceeding **300 words**, which accurately reflects the content, structure and scientific focus of the work. It aims to immediately inform the reader about the subject of the study, its theoretical or research framework, its purpose, the methodological approach, the main findings and its contribution to the corresponding scientific field.

When writing it, you should use ***the following guidelines*** in order to ensure the completeness, scientific coherence and academic appropriateness of the text. The wording should be characterized by precision, clarity, semantic density and a formal scientific style, avoiding descriptive exaggerations, evaluative characterizations or general references.

It is noted that the body of the abstract should not include bibliographic references, short references or paraphrasing. In addition, careful linguistic and syntactic control is required, so that the final text meets the standards of scientific writing and is distinguished by correctness, coherence and academic integrity.

1. Introduction

The introduction places the topic of the presentation in the broader scientific, social, educational, professional or institutional environment to which it belongs.

In this section, you should briefly present the problem, thematic area or research field being examined. The wording should highlight the importance of the topic and justify why it is worth investigating or presenting at the conference.

Answer the following questions : *What is the general topic of the paper? What scientific field does it belong to? Why is it topical, important or of research interest?*

Indicative wordings

In recent years, the integration of digital technologies in the educational process has been the subject of intense scientific interest, as it is associated with new forms of learning, participation and pedagogical interaction.

The professional development of teachers is a critical factor in improving the quality of education, especially in periods of institutional, social and technological transformations.

The management of cultural diversity in the school environment is a complex pedagogical issue, which is related to equality, inclusion and social cohesion.

2. Purpose / Objectives

The purpose reflects the general aim of the paper. The objectives, respectively, specify the purpose in individual research or theoretical directions. In the abstract, the purpose must be formulated precisely, so that it is clear what exactly the paper attempts to examine, highlight, interpret or document.

Answer the following questions: *What does the paper seek to achieve? What is the main research or theoretical question? What issues are specifically examined?*

Indicative wordings

The purpose of this presentation is to investigate teachers' perceptions regarding the use of digital tools in teaching practice.

The work aims to highlight the factors that influence the effective implementation of inclusive practices in the school environment.

The main objective of the presentation is to analyze the ways in which modern forms of training contribute to the professional development of teachers.

Example with purpose and sub-goals

The purpose of this study is to explore the views of primary school teachers regarding the use of digital tools in teaching. Specifically, the study examines: a) the types of digital tools that are most frequently used, b) the perceived pedagogical benefits and c) the difficulties that arise during their implementation.

3. Methodology

The methodology describes how you approach the topic. If the proposal is based on empirical research, the type of research, the sample, the data collection tools, and the analysis method should be briefly stated.

If it is a theoretical or bibliographic work, it must be clarified that the proposal is based on a bibliographical review, theoretical analysis, comparative approach or critical overview of the relevant bibliography.

Answer the following questions: *How was the work carried out? What method was used? Where did the data come from? How was it analyzed?*

Example for qualitative research

The research followed a qualitative methodological approach. Data were collected through semi-structured interviews with twelve secondary school teachers. Data analysis was carried out using thematic analysis to identify key patterns, perceptions and interpretive categories.

Example for quantitative research

The study was based on a quantitative research approach, using a structured questionnaire. The sample consisted of 150 primary school teachers. The data were analyzed using descriptive and inferential statistics, aiming to capture trends and correlations between the key variables.

Example for a literature review

The paper is based on a systematic literature review of recent Greek and international studies on inclusive education. The analysis focuses on identifying key theoretical approaches, research trends and pedagogical practices.

Example for a case study

The paper utilizes the case study methodology, focusing on a school unit in which collaborative learning enhancement actions were implemented. The data came from observations, interviews and analysis of educational materials.

4. Main Findings / Results

In this section, present the most important findings or results of the work. An extensive analysis of all the data is not required. Instead, you should select the most essential points that are directly related to the purpose and research questions.

Findings should be presented clearly, without overgeneralizations and without claims that are not substantiated by the methodology.

Answer the following questions: *What emerged from the research, analysis or theoretical elaboration? What are the main results? What trends, relationships, difficulties or possibilities emerged?*

Indicative wordings

The findings demonstrate that teachers recognize the contribution of digital tools in enhancing student participation, especially when they are integrated into collaborative and exploratory activities.

From the analysis of the data, it emerged that the main difficulties concern insufficient technical support, lack of time and the need for systematic training of teachers.

The results of the study highlight the importance of school leadership, collaboration between teachers and the formation of a culture of inclusion for the effective implementation of innovative pedagogical practices.

Example of a comprehensive statement of findings

The findings show that the use of digital tools contributes positively to student engagement, enhanced collaboration, and differentiated teaching. However, their effective use appears to depend on teachers' pedagogical competence, the availability of technological infrastructure, and the existence of appropriate training.

5. Conclusions / Contribution

The conclusions reflect the significance of the findings and the contribution of the work to the scientific field, educational practice, policymaking or public debate.

This section should not simply repeat the results, but explain their significance. You need to show what the added value of the proposal is.

Answer the following questions: *What do the findings mean? What is the scientific, pedagogical or practical contribution of the work? How can the proposal be utilized by the scientific community or professionals in the field?*

Indicative wordings

The presentation contributes to a better understanding of the conditions required for the effective integration of digital technologies into teaching practice.

The conclusions of the study highlight the need to design targeted training programs, which will connect technological knowledge with pedagogically documented practices.

The work enriches the scientific dialogue around inclusive education, highlighting critical factors that influence its implementation at the school level.

6. Keywords

At the end of the summary, list 3 to 5 keywords.